

**WHAT'S
WRONG in
WASHINGTON
?
What's your answer?**

**U. S. SENATE CLOBBERED BY OUR
HIDDEN GOVERNMENT**

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WHAT IS *Your* ANSWER?

A series of
**UNANSWERED LETTERS
TO CONGRESSMEN**

By **WICKLIFFE B. VENNARD, Sr.**

*Every American citizen must know the basic
problem of our government, our economy
and our political situation.*

Published as a supplement to the Tenth Edition of

"THE FEDERAL RESERVE HOAX"

By **WICKLIFFE B. VENNARD, Sr.**

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DEDICATION

Dedicated to the boys of all nations, who lay their lives on the line for honor and glory, not realizing they are mere pawns in the scheme of the International Bankers to gain control of the world through the control of money.

—The Author.

Document #346 United States Senate Report,
"The responsibility for World War I rests solely upon
the shoulders of the International Financiers. It is
they upon whose head the blood of millions of dying
rests."

WHAT'S WRONG IN WASHINGTON?

Why Do Letters Pertinent to Finance Remain Unanswered?

Immediately after Senator Byrd formed the Senate Investigating Committee to study the financial condition of the Nation I received a telephone call from Mr. Russell Maguire, Publisher of *The American Mercury*, advising that Senator Malone had requested that I prepare questions for the interrogation of the Secretary of the Treasury regarding the Federal Reserve System. My letter dated 7/5/57, containing the 40 questions (follows). I later examined in detail the testimony of Secretary Humphrey; Under-Secretary Burgess; Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System William McC. Martin; and that of Bernard Baruch; and found that not one of my questions had been used. I then phoned Mr. Jesse Ritchie, National Chairman of the Constitution Party, U.S.A., requesting that he step across the street and ask Senator Malone "why" the questions involving the Federal Reserve System were not used. Mr. Ritchie, who knows him well enough to call him "Molly," replied that Senator Malone was under the impression that they had been used. Consequently I wrote the letter dated 2/28/58 (letter follows).

On 12/5/58, Senator Malone personally signed a

letter (which follows) to me acknowledging and thanking me for my book "The Federal Reserve Corporation." On 12/30/58, Senator Malone again wrote (letter follows) to thank me for a contribution to his campaign. On 11/15/59, Senator Malone spoke in Houston, Texas, and as usual gave an excellent exposé of our National Affairs. Just following his address I went up and introduced myself. He showed no recognition. I was astounded and reminded of the Alger Hiss-Whittaker Chambers affair. Congressman Louis T. McFadden said "A man who knows or suspects that a crime has been committed, and who conceals and covers up that crime, is an accessory to it."

Write, wire, phone and/or personally talk with the three "quitters," Senators Byrd, Malone and Jenner. Demand that they tell you the facts regarding the whitewash. There is nothing more current, nor more rudimentary, that I could present for your consideration, to depict the actual jeopardy of your Christian-American Heritage.

I stated that we had met previously in Chicago, after his address to the Abraham Lincoln National Republican Club. Still he showed no recognition. I then requested a National Committeeman of the Constitution Party to ask him precisely WHO called off the Senate Investigation of the Federal Reserve System. He would not give a direct answer.

Here is one of your Top, Right Wing, Fighting Senators "sputtering" and "evading" the issue. He is not in the "senile" age bracket as many are. He knows the writer well, but does not wish to be confronted with this dreaded issue.

Your guess is as good as mine. This is your country as well as mine. We may all go down in this sinking ship together. You know as well as I know that some-

one more powerful than our own Government "Called off the dogs." Evidently lives were threatened to cause Senators Byrd, Malone and Jenner to declare publicly that they would not run for re-election.

This writer does not know whether or not his letter (which follows) dated 2/26/58, caused Senators Byrd and Malone to reverse that decision, because they failed to reply. Anyway, the results speak for themselves.

Relating to the House of Representatives, does it not seem reasonable to you that Rep. Wright Patman, long standing member of the House Finance Committee, should reply to a fellow Texan's letter (which follows) dated 2/12/58, especially in view of the fact that he had been "stopped" in the House on two separate attempts to investigate the Federal Reserve System? On 7/19/57 he wrote another of his constituents: "Although I was voted down in 1955 by a solid Republican vote and a handful of Democrats, and I was voted down again in 1957 by a solid Republican vote and a few Democrats, right will finally prevail, the truth will be known, and satisfactory corrections made—I hope within our lifetime . . . You will get an idea from what I have told you in this letter, why I have had so much oppositon to a thorough investigation of the monetary and credit system of our country. Such an investigation people in the know are apprehensive will blow the roof off. Neither the Congress nor the people would put up with what a privileged few bankers are getting by with in America today if they knew the facts. One of these days the facts will be known and the System changed, but until that time, people will be compelled to pay billions of dollars a year unearned interest. They will be compelled to use

their earnings to pay interest instead of using them to buy comforts and necessities of life.

Does not this suggest, without a doubt, that we must "write off" both Houses of Congress as a means of rectifying our Ship of State. A copy of my book is now being forwarded to every State Legislator with a request that the Federal Reserve Act be Repealed at that level.

In view of the above "WHITEWASH" of the investigation of the Federal Reserve System, the best means that I know of to combat this situation is the BALLOT within the confines of the CONSTITUTION PARTY and its affiliates and/or a march on Washington to demand REPEAL of the FEDERAL RESERVE ACT and the U.N.

You can help. Let your voice be heard. Write your Congressmen to-day demanding that they re-open the investigation of the Nation's finances.

Write, wire, phone and/or personally talk with the three aforementioned "Quitters." Demand that they tell you the facts regarding this "Whitewash."

Let it always be remembered, that our fundamental laws governing freedom of information are the outgrowth of the "blood, sweat and tears" of long-dead generations of Legislators and Newsmen who insisted against great odds that the people of our nation had the inalienable "right to know." Every Legislator who forgets that great principle, who yields to pressure or expediency is guilty of nothing less than the shameful and inexcusable betrayal of those great men who preceded them; men of valor and integrity, men who were even ready to forfeit life itself to uphold honor and principle.

SOME LETTERS AND ANSWERS

Letter to Senator Malone

Houston, Texas
July 5, 1957

Hon. George Malone
Senate Office Building
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Our mutual friend, Mr. Russel Maguire, requested that I forward you pertinent and documented facts regarding the Federal Reserve System, for your interrogation of Secretary of Treasury Humphrey before the Byrd Finance Investigating Committee. You will find the documentation in my book, "The Federal Reserve Corporation," which was mailed July 1, 1957, to every member of both Houses, White House, Cabinet, Supreme Court, Governors and every State Legislator in the U.S.A.

1. Is not the F.R.A. contrary to Art. 1, Sec. 8, Par. 5, of the Constitution which provides—"Congress shall have the power to coin money, and regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin?"
2. Did not President Andrew Jackson say—"If Congress has the right to issue paper money, it was given them to be used by themselves, and not to be delegated to Individuals or Corporations?"
3. Did not the Supreme Court rule in 1934 (293 U.S.

388)—“The Congress manifestly is not permitted to abdicate or transfer to others, the essential legislative functions with which it is invested?”

4. Why was the 4000 word F.R.A. written in secrecy on Jekyl Island, Georgia, by representatives of the International Bankers, one in particular, Paul Warburg, who was to become Chairman of the Board of Governors?

5. Is it not ironical that the European as well as American representatives of the International Bankers and NATO countries again met in secrecy on February 15,16,17, 1957, in the same neighborhood, St. Simon Island, Georgia, for the apparent purpose of “expanding” NATO into a Western One-World Government? This was the only logical alternative, when the pre-arranged Plan to “expand” the United Nations into a One-World Government was thwarted because of Russia’s refusal to agree to relinquish their Sovereignty and the Issuance and Control of their Currency (as we have done).

6. Is it not ironical for the Founder’s son, James P. Warburg, to testify as follows before the U.S. Senate 2/17/50; “We shall have World Government whether or not we like it. The only question is whether World Government will be achieved by Conquest or Consent?”

7. Is it not true that Money Control overshadows Government Control when the Money Changers’ Chief, Jacob Schiff, on 2/15/11, while in the White House, refused to shake hands with President Taft because the latter refused to abrogate the U.S.—Czarist Russian Commercial Treaty of 1832, so that

the German International Banking Houses could handle the trading? The former stormed out saying—“This means war,”—and soon thereafter the Kaiser turned loose his military machine.

8. Why was the F.R. Act passed 12/23/13—two days before Christmas, while most Legislators were home for the Holidays? Does it not appear that they took advantage of a provision in the Constitution, which requires approval of 2/3rds of those present?

9. Every National Bank and many State Banks are required to invest 6% of their Capital in Federal Reserve Stock. They are the Class “B” Stockholders. The original Capital Stock of the F.R.S. was 147 million dollars. Are you aware of the fact that the assets of the Federal Reserve System have attained the “astronomical size” of 54 billion dollars? Can the F.R.S. be classified other than as a private corporation?

10. The names of the principal stockholders of private corporations are usually public information. Poor’s Directory does not furnish the names of the controlling stockholders of the F.R.S. nor the Bank of England. Mr. Secretary, can you furnish the Committee with the names of the Class “A” stockholders of the Federal Reserve System?

11. Disraeli said—“The World is governed by very different personages from what is imagined by those who are not behind the scenes. Governments do not govern, but merely control the machinery of government, being themselves controlled by the hidden hand.”

12. Is it not reasonable to believe that through the control of these 54 billions, plus the F.R.S. stock hold-

ings, plus their collection agency (Graduated Income Tax) formulated in the same year (1913) by the same clique, plus the Tax free Foundations (Rockefeller Foundations were also established in 1913), plus the power derived through interlocking Boards of Directorates, the International Bankers can buy control of newspapers, radio, T.V., theatres, and vital companies of business?

13. Is it not reasonable to believe that this enormous power of wealth has put them in a position to nominate candidates of their choice at all levels, and to buy the services of those who can be bribed or silenced? In 1924 Lloyd George wrote—"The Dawes Report was fashioned by the Money Kings. Agreement would never have been reached without the brusque and brutal intervention of the International Bankers. They swept statesmen, politicians and journalists all to one side, and issued their orders with the imperiousness of absolute monarchs, who knew that there was no appeal from their ruthless decree."

14. Is it possible to influence the thinking of our Legislators? In 1939 Congressman Wright Patman, Chairman of the Congressional Finance Committee introduced a bill to pay the Soldiers' Bonus for World War I with Constitutional Money, to be issued directly by our Government—interest free. The International Bankers brought sufficient pressure to prevent this step. In 1938, Congressman Wright Patman introduced a Bill in Congress, H.R. 7230, which provided for Government ownership of the Federal Reserve Banks. Since the Banks used the Government's Credit this seemed fair enough, but the bill was defeated. Can your office, in conjunction with the Byrd Committee ascertain the reason for the "about face"

of this great Texan, when he wittingly placed a misstatement in the Congressional Record (1956) advising that many citizens are of the erroneous opinion that the F.R.S. is a private corporation, whereas it is owned and controlled by the U. S. Government? (This writer called his hand, but the Congressman ignored the letter.)

15. Is it not a fact that Hitler's money system, worked out by the brilliant Dr. H. Schaacht, exposed the "back-handed," "under the table" deficit financing of the privately owned central banks of England, France, and our so called Federal Reserve System? Abraham Lincoln was the only President who understood money and the machinations of the International Bankers. He printed one issue of U.S. currency (345 million dollars) in accordance with the Constitution. This issue is still in circulation and has saved us billions in interest to date.

16. Is there any interlocking of stockholders in the Federal Reserve System, the International Monetary Fund, the International Bank of Reconstruction, the Bank of England, and the International Banking houses of Frankfort, Paris and Amsterdam? There you will find the 12 Men who run the world. The front echelon, who we know, are merely witting or unwitting pawns in the game of International Finance.

17. Is it not startling that Document #346, U. S. Senate Committee Report on the origin of World War I states—"We repeat, and respectfully submit that in view of the foregoing facts, it is clearly established that Hungary did not cause and did not bring about World War I. The responsibility rests solely upon the shoulders of the International Financiers. It is They upon whose head the blood of millions of dying rest."

18. It is well documented that the International Bankers financed the Russian Revolution. Is it not odd that during the 47 year history of the F.R. System we have engaged in three wars, against our natural allies—those former so-called enemies are now our allies and vice-versa? We gained nothing from two outstanding victories and one stalemate—we have experienced two depressions and two inflations—and our National Debt has spiralled from 2 billions to 286 billions. Is it not ironical that the assets of the Federal Reserve System pyramided 54 billions during the same period? Is it not well known that the International Bankers make huge profits from Wars, Depressions, Inflations, etc.? Is it not conceivable that they were planned so that it would not appear that we had been pushed?

19. The member Banks appoint 6 of the 9 Directors of the Federal Reserve Banks and the President appoints 3. The "Fed" pays their salaries. Does this not mean "No government control?"

20. From 1913 to 1935 the Secretary of the Treasury and the Comptroller of Currency were members of the Board of Governors. The Banking Act of 1935 excluded them. Does this not mean "No government control?"

21. The Federal Reserve System is Not subject to audit by present law. Is there any Government control or Jurisdiction whatsoever?

22. All of the expenses of the Board of Governors are paid by the F.R.S. and member Banks. Would you not say that they are controlled by the Banks?

23. The Federal Reserve Notes are not obligations of the F.R.S., they are obligations of the U.S. Government. Then why should we have to hand over, dollar

for dollar, interest-bearing, tax free U. S. Bonds, for the use of our own money, backed by ourselves, and in addition to the redemption of the Federal Reserve Notes and U. S. Bonds, pay 9 billion dollars annually, as interest on our own credit? Marriner Eccles, Chairman of the Board of Governors of F.R.S. testifying before the U. S. Government investigating committee said, "When the Banks take a billion dollars of Government Bonds as they are offered, they credit the U. S. Treasury with a billion dollars, and charge their Government Bond account with a billion dollars;—or, they create by a bookkeeping entry, the money with which to buy the bonds." Is it not Fantastic—is it not the height of banditry and absurdity, for a Private Corporation, which manufactures nothing, to be able to create a billion dollars with simply a "drop of ink?" Evidently they have used up a half-teaspoonful of ink to date in the creation of 54 billions out of the thin air during the past 47 years. Is it not usury for the "Fed" to create 32 Billions of "Checking Currency" thru private loans for every one billion of Bonds or cash on hand?

24. Is it not preposterous for this Private Corporation, largely owned by International Bankers, to pay U. S. \$1.25 per \$1,000. of currency they issue which is incidentally guaranteed by U. S. to cover the cost of paper, ink and the use of the Government Printing Plant?

25. Is not the very nature of Corporate Structure—ONE MAN CONTROL? Has not the die been cast for a Dictatorship, should an unscrupulous or treasonous individual buy his way into control of the F.R.S.?

26. Is not a Private Corporation a proprietary concern, whereby the controlling interests may manage or

mismanage as they see fit? In a Free Enterprise System it is imperative that all lines of business be in Private hands except the Printing of the Currency and Postage Stamps. This is the unwritten law as studied and laid down by our Founding Fathers, it must be so in order for a Nation to remain Free. The Founding Fathers well knew that some members of Congress could be bought, but not all members nor the majority. Even so, they are representatives of the people, who will listen to the people. Therefore, it is safer to place in their hands, the sacred trust, the all-powerful authority for the issuance and control of money, rather than a private corporation, which by structure places the prerogatives in the hands of one man. We must demand Repeal or Re-purchase of the Federal Reserve System or else look forward to a life of slavery for generations to come. The F. R. Act does provide U. S. the option to buy the F. R. System at any time for the present capital stock, which is 304 million dollars today. This is the Root of the Cancer. By simply cutting off their water by removing their hands from our Money Bag, all of the other multi-facets of the Conspiracy and the un-American activities will wither like leaves on a vine.

27. Is it not true that this enormous Power of Wealth upsets the finely balanced three branches of Government, as well as influences our Domestic and Foreign Policies in the interests of the International Bankers and contrary to the best interests of the citizenry? Is it not conceivable that they can thereby control the Politics, the Military, the Education, the Religion, the Propaganda Media, as well as our very lives?

28. Tied in with the Tax-Free Foundations, would it not be easy to make Contributions to Colleges, provided

they can appoint professorships, establish the curricula, teach the Dead Languages, and keep Technology and Money in the Dark, so as to hide the greatest international Strait Jacket in the history of the World? Will it not be easy to Brainwash the next generation to fit into their avowed One-World Scheme?

29. Is it beyond the realm of reason for this enormous Power of Wealth to Pack the Supreme Court, by-pass the Congress and Hog-tie the White House?

30. Would you be surprised to awaken some Black Monday and learn that the Supreme Court has ruled that the United Nations has superseded the Constitution as the law of the land? Then we will have "had it." This Great Christian Republic will have gone with the wind.

31. Would it surprise you to know that Mr. William McChesney Martin may be merely a figurehead or spigot through which this enormous power is wielded?

32. In view of the fact that this Conspiracy to gain control of the World through the control of money may be traced back to the dawn of history, (resurrecting its ugly head during the lifetime of Jesus Christ) with fronts or vehicles of Socialism, Judaism, or Christianity on which they ride into power, is it not reasonable to believe that the International Bankers also use and finance Communism?

33. Are we not familiar with the one-world plan? It is proclaimed by their frontmen—viz.—One over-all government, one monetary unit of exchange, one religion, one standard of living, no protective tariffs, no immigration restrictions, no individuality or personality—what a hodge podge. Is this not part and parcel of the World Court, U. N., NATO, NCC, UNESCO, etc?

Why fear Russia, or Communism, or Death when One-Worldism is staring us in the face. Two distinct factions of Communism liquidated the Czars as well as millions of Christians and Property Owners in the 1917 Russian Revolution. Lenin headed one faction and Trotsky the other. Both were financed by the International Bankers. Immediately after the Revolution, these two factions engaged in a Civil War and are at each others' throats to this day. The Lenin Factor dominates behind the Iron Curtain; whereas the so-called Free World is dominated by the Trotsky Faction. At the present time both factions are striving to gain control of U.S. If the Lenin Faction overthrows our Government, we will live for generations under Communism, dished out from Moscow; whereas, if the Trotsky Faction overthrows our Government, we will live for generations under One-Worldism, dished out from New York City by the International Bankers.

34. Does it not startle you for a director of the House Un-American Activities Committee, Mr. Richard Arens, to release to the Associated Press the following profound statement in 1956, "Our American Civilization is now going down the drain, and not more than a handful of people are concerned about it."

35. Why should the F. R. System try to pull the wool over our eyes with fictitious financial statements regarding our Gold in Fort Knox, while U. S. News and World Report (2-24-56) relates these facts—"U. S. could get into a 'tight' gold supply position, if the countries were to decide to withdraw the gold reserves on which they hold claims. In 1953, our gold reserve was \$23.3 billions; in 1956 it is down to \$21.8 billions; BUT other nations hold claims against our gold totaling \$13.8 billions; so in an emergency, available for

our need is a gold reserve of only \$8 billions; whereas we need \$12 billions of gold reserve, to back up our currency?" (To-day, we actually own one-half Billion in Gold).

36. In 1933, F. D. Roosevelt and Congress called in all of the gold at a loss to the holders of gold currency and gold bonds of about 40%—amounting to approximately \$5 billions. This \$5 billions of dollars went to the owners of the gold, known in the United States as the individual owners (Class A Stockholders) of the Federal Reserve System, who own and control all of the gold and most of the silver of the world, which they have deposited not only in Fort Knox U.S.A. vaults, but all over the world in their strong boxes. There is not a government in the world, including U.S.A., who owns even a small part of the gold. How can the power of the people or Government stand up under such domineering power of wealth?

37. In view of the above situations as well as the fact that we have been going steadily down hill since our Date of Infamy (12/23/13) coupled with the fact that we prospered like no other Nation in history prior to the Federal Reserve Act, would you not agree that there is something radically wrong with our Federal Finance System?

38. Is not the 28 billions of Hot Money now in circulation in the U.S.A. a responsibility of the F.R.S.?

39. Harry Dexter White traitorously sent five plane loads of money plates, and paper and ink to Russia for the printing of our currency in Russia which must be redeemed by U. S. Is it not the responsibility of the F.R.S. to secure the plates? When we asked the Treasury Department to advise the whereabouts of same they replied that, "They did not know."

40. Is it not the responsibility of the Federal Reserve

System to quell the Black Market Money squander in Europe?

Senator Malone, I attended the Abraham Lincoln National Republican Club meeting in Chicago in 1955 and heard your masterful address. You are the only Top Bracket Dedicated Legislator in Washington, now that Senators Taft, McCarran, McFadden and McCarthy have gone to their just rewards. Before long Senator McCarthy will be vindicated and elected to the U. S. Senate Hall of Fame along with Senators Calhoun, Clay, Webster, LaFollette and Taft.

Is it not ironical that Senator LaFollete, also the junior senator from Wisconsin was Censured by the Senate during W.W. I. It would appear that the Character of the American Citizen as well as our Elected Representatives in Washington has deteriorated. Did not Rep. McFadden state on the floor—"There is not a man within the sound of my voice who does not know that this Nation is run by the International Bankers." In his oration to the Congress, he indicted the officers of the F.R.S. for criminal conspiracy. It was the most revealing address ever delivered, denouncing the money changers. Both the address and the Congressman were "pigeon-holed".

Constitutionally yours,

Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.
3263 Huntingdon Place
Houston, Texas

Copies to:

Sen. Harry F. Byrd
Sen. William E. Jenner
Rep. Wright Patman
Sen. Robert S. Kerr

WBV:B

Letter to Congressman Patman

Houston, Texas
February 12, 1958

Hon. Wright Patman
House Office Building
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Many of your fellow Texans are mighty proud of your exposé of the Federal Reserve System.

Unless we exercise our option to repurchase the System for the Present Capital—\$304 Millions—this Great Republic is doomed to the scrap heap. The Court of Last Resort is the Constitution Party so that Real Americans can elect enough Real Americans to Congress so as to carry out the wishes of the People. This Constitutes the main plank in the platform of the Constitution Party which was organized in Texas in 1951. T. Coleman Andrews was our 1956 Candidate for President. Am hoping that our 1960 Candidate will be a man of the Allan Shivers, Herman Talmadge, Jenner, Malone, Knowland or Byrd type, or preferably one of them in person.

I felt certain that men of that type would defect into our Party once they realized that (1) they could not be heard; (2) The Republican and Democratic Parties are in reality one and the same; (3) and the impossibility of regaining control of either, since they are and have been owned and controlled by the International Bankers since 1913, when we handed them our money and credit. Instead Senators Wm. Jenner,

H. Alexander Smith, Edward Martin, George Malone, Wm. Knowland, Byrd and Rep. John Bell Williams, et al, simply quit. The battle has just begun and you fired the first salvo. You will receive the 6th Edition of my book next week. Will appreciate your views of same. Am forwarding same to every member of both houses, White House, Cabinet, Supreme Court, Governors, 7,500 State Legislators, Prominent Mayors and Business Men.

You saw the power of the Hidden Government a few months ago when they brought the U. S. Senate to their knees with a quietus as soon as their puppet Wm. McChesney Martin was placed under oath on the stand.

Don't let them threaten you, buy you, or harm you. You are on solid ground and rightly will become the Savior of America if only you will delve into the inner conspiracy now that the ground is broken.

The Byrd-Malone Committee established the fact that the Government had no jurisdiction or control over the F.R.S. whatsoever.

The Senate Investigating Committee (as outlined in my book) placed the entire blame for World War I directly on the shoulders of the International Bankers.

They formed the World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

They are about to push us into a One World Government under NATO. Their secret meeting was held on St. Simons Island 2/15/57.

All member banks must own 6% of their Capital in F.R.S. (Class B) Stock, however, American Mercury stated that over and above that—the International Bankers own controlling interest (Class A

Stock). They have controlled all Presidential nominations in both Parties since 1913—only One-Worlders on Both Tickets. They jockeyed us into two wars with England, two with Germany, one Civil War, One Korean War, several Depressions as a means of bleeding us white financially and physically as a means of securing control of U.S. We came out of other crashes and got going again, but we will not come out of the next crash, any day now. That will be the trigger to supplant the Constitution with the U. N.—World Court and World Bank.

The International Bankers are BEHIND:

Communism	Tax Free Foundations
Socialism	Council on Foreign
Bolshevism	Relations
Zionism	United Nations
Illuminati	Atlantic Union
Leninism	Mental Health
Federal Reserve	Newspapers
System	Ether Waves
Republican Party	GATT-ILO-WHO
Democratic Party	World Council of
World Bank	Churches

They catch most of our Foreign Aid in their nets, and are now buying up America. The Dresser Corporation of N. Y. and/or Benj. Schweig have bought in Houston—the Niels Eperson Building—the Mel-lie Eperson Building—the Beaconfield Apartments—Garrot Oil Tool Co.—W.K.M. Iron Works, Inc.—Oil Lift and Pressure Supply Co.—and are negotiating for the purchase of Oil Field Machine Supply Co.

& Petroleum Supply Co. While in San Francisco recently I learned that Schweig also purchased the Fairmount Hotel. I've also learned of purchases of downtown properties in Tulsa, Oklahoma and Jacksonville, Florida. The money supply is unlimited.

As stated in preface of my book there are \$28.6 Billions of Hot Money and six million illegal immigrants in U.S.A. today. Did they enter thru one or more of the following sources?

- (1) Return of Foreign Aid caught in *their* nets.
- (2) Currency printed with our money plates, ink and paper sent to USSR in 5 planes by Harry Dexter White and Morgenthau.
- (3) Old \$100.00 Bills which the "Fed" had earmarked to be burned, but no evidence (ashes) to substantiate same.
- (4) Switzerland Banks, which do their business by Code numbers instead of names.
- (5) Flying into inland airbases which have no Customs Officers.

Would a March on Washington by Conservatives from Coast to Coast, armed with the Holy Bible, Constitution of America and American Flag have any effect on Congress to re-establish Constitutional Government as it was prior to the money Give-Away in 1913? All of our troubles stem from this source. Have Congress exercise their option to purchase the Fed and immediately all subversion and un-American activities will wither like leaves on a vine.

To-day Senator Byrd announced to the press (UP) —"I have given the best in me." He evidently is senile

or naive. The American People know that he has held his Senate seat 24 years. He well knows:

(1) The U.S. Senate blamed the International Bankers for every boy and every dollar lost in World War I—Senate Report #346.

(2) The Federal Reserve System is a Private Corporation controlled by the International Bankers.

(3) The International Bankers have bankrupted us financially and bled us white physically in premeditated wars and depressions as means of controlling us.

(4) The International Bankers are BEHIND the afore-mentioned subversive un-American movements.

(5) With his F.F.V. background, with a son on the Associated Press, and three score and ten years behind him, he apparently prefers to bow out in a blaze of glory rather than the Fire of Hell.

(6) Senator McFadden advised the U. S. Senate— "There is not a man within the sound of my voice who does not know that this Country is controlled by the International Bankers.

In previous years Ike appointed Senator Paul Douglas and Senator Wm. Fulbright to investigate our Monetary System. If it is not Ike's intention to make a thorough investigation by a young virile, dedicated, Constitutional advocate, he might just as well dig up Al Capone to investigate horse-racing.

The people are eager for the Truth regarding our National Monetary Jeopardy, and there is not a man in either House sufficiently dedicated to proclaim it, although every member is aware of it.

Three GREAT (?) Virginians, viz., Senator Carter Glass steered us into this mire, General George Marshall submerged us, and Senator Harry Byrd failed to drag us out. One Great Texan—Congressman Wright Patman will offset their short comings by exposing the Hidden Government, the Money Racket. Jesus Christ showed us the way when he chased the Money Changers from the Temple.

Respectfully yours,
Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.

Copies to:

Sen. Harry F. Byrd
Sen. George W. Malone
Sen. William E. Jenner
Sen. Robert S. Kerr
Sen. Richard B. Russell
Rep. John Bell Williams
Rep. Ushur L. Burdick

WBV:B

Letter to Senator Malone

Houston, Texas
February 28, 1958

Hon. George Malone
Senate Office Building
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

What is the next move, now that the Hidden Government recently brought the Senate Finance Committee to their knees? Senator Byrd stated in so many words that their investigation of the Nation's finances would be the most thorough in our history, even if it lasted six months or a year. Yet when the Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System was placed on the stand, a quietus was called immediately.

The Senate Committee requested, thru Mr. Russell Maguire, that I prepare questions for the interrogation of those in authority. I promptly forwarded 40 questions which were thoroughly aired in my book, "The Federal Reserve Corporation." I was quite surprised when you advised Jess Ritchie, National Chairman of the Constitution Party, that you felt that you had in substance used the 40 questions in your interrogation. I have carefully read the entire transcript, which contained hundreds of questions but not one of my 40.

How in the world do you expect to get to the bottom of this Federal Reserve Racket, as well as inform the people, unless you ask:

(1) By what right did the Congress delegate their Constitutional rights to issue and control our currency to a Private Corporation 45 years ago?

(2) Why should we *give* the Fed *our* Currency as it comes off our Presses for \$1.25 per \$1,000.00?

(3) Why should we *give* the "Fed" U.S. Bonds for the use of our own money backed by U.S.—100%?

(4) Why should we pay 7 Billions in interest annually on our own indebtedness?

(5) What connection is there between the "Fed" and the World Bank founded by Harry Dexter White, the greatest traitor in our history?

(6) What connection is there between the "Fed" and the International Bankers? American Mercury advised that in addition to the 6% Stock (Class "B" Stock) holdings of the member banks, the International Bankers own (Class "A" Stock) *Controlling Interest*. Can you furnish me the names of the Class "A" Stockholders?

(7) What about the U. S. Senate Committee Report (Document #346) placing the entire blame for World War I on the shoulders of the International Bankers?

(8) What connection is there, if any, between the 1912 meeting on Jekyll Island where the Federal Reserve Act was concocted and the 1957 meeting on St. Simon's Island (next door)? Both were secret meetings of the International Bankers. Their purpose on St. Simon's Island was to *expand* NATO into a One-World Government. Senators Wiley and Fulbright were there. Why did they not advise the Senate and Press what transpired? Ralph McGill, of the Atlanta Constitution was there; however, upon being interrogated by Westbrook Pegler, he advised that when

he entered that meeting he took off his journalistic robe.

(9) What about five plane-loads of Money Plates, Ink and Paper sent to Russia for the printing of U. S. Currency?

(10) What about Thirty-Billions of Hot Money now in circulation?

(11) What about Foreign Capital now buying up the Main Street properties of America as well as controlling interest in Defense Plants?

(12) What about the "Fed" not being able to produce the ashes as receipts for old currency taken out of circulation?

(13) What about our 28 Billions of Gold formerly in Fort Knox. It has dwindled to 23 Billions of which we actually own 6 Billions, whereas we need 12 Billions to back our Currency? You advised we own one Billion To-day.

(14) Why was the Secretary of the Treasury removed from the Board of Governors of the "Fed"?

(15) Why is the "Fed" not subject to audit?

(16) Why is Rep. Patman, chairman of the Congressional Finance Committee, permitted to place two falseheads in the Congressional Record, viz., (A) The Federal Reserve Stock is not Stock? (Well, what is it if it is not stock?); and (B) The Federal Reserve System is an agency of the Congress. The Byrd Senate Investigating Committee established the fact that the Congress has no control or jurisdiction whatsoever over the "Fed" except the right to amend, purchase or repeal. I have written to Senator Byrd regarding same but he has not seen fit to reply. Evidently our Elected Government Officials feel that the People are not capable of understanding their plight nor what is best for them. The people are awakening.

Those Officials who have perjured themselves will be brought to trial in this world as well as the next.

If you will provide me with the answers to the above 16 questions, as well as the aforementioned 40 questions, I will advise the People.

As stated in the sixth Edition of my Book, sent to you last month, I felt confident that the Patriotic Conservatives of Both Houses would defect into the Constitution Party, because those Dedicated Americans, anxious to uphold the Constitution as well as their oaths of office have no place to hang their hats. Instead, you, Senator Jenner and Senator Byrd decided to quit. You cannot run away from this Problem. You cannot retire to the Ranch or move to any other Land; you must stand up and be counted and use every Divine Power with which you are Blessed. You may escape the harrassment and jeopardy of the enemy within our gates. You may escape the criticism of the Folks back Home. But you cannot escape from the eyes of the Master as well as your judgment when you stand before Him.

I consider the Constitution of the United States a sacred document, laid down by determined, dedicated Christians, who came to this New World and fought two Wars in order to establish this great Christian Republic. The Trinity permeates the Constitution. The God Given Rights of man are set forth therein. The Constitution Party is dedicated to the preservation of the Constitution as originally drawn up by our Founding Fathers. Ever since 1913 when we gave the International Bankers control of our currency they have had absolute control of both the Republican and Democratic Parties. The people have simply been going thru the motions at the polls; for example, in 1952, with MacArthur and Taft sitting

on the side lines we had to accept the Bankers' choice —Dwight David Eisenhower. It is my profound belief that we are now at the Cross-Roads and every Citizen must take stock of the situation, ascertain the facts and come to ONE DEFINITE CONCLUSION, and there are only *two* alternatives, viz., you either hold to the hope of re-capturing one of the major parties by remaining and voting therein, or you have become sufficiently posted on National affairs, realizing the futility of re-capturing the Parties, writing them off, and becoming identified in and voting in the Constitution Party. Remember Christ's words, "Come out from among them . . ." "He who is not with me is against me." Henceforth, instead of voting for the lesser of two evils, we will vote for the greater of two virtues. All of the many Patriotic Organizations, Crusades and Movements will have to join hands with the Constitution Party when Election times come around. Why should we divide our efforts?

The Constitution Party was founded in Texas in 1951. The Constitution Party is the Court of Last Resort.

Constitutionally yours,
Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.
3263 Huntingdon Place,
Houston, Texas.

Copies to:

Sen. Harry F. Byrd
Sen. William E. Jenner
Rep. Wright Patman
Sen. James O. Eastland
Sen. Richard Russell
Sen. Herman Talmadge

Sen. William Knowland
Rep. Clare Hoffman
Rep. Usher L. Burdick
Sen. Robert S. Kerr
Rep. John Bell Williams
Gen. Douglas MacArthur
Gen. George Van Horn Moseley
Hon. Martin Dies
Hon. Allan Shivers
Hon. Herbert Hoover

WBV:B

Letter to Senator Byrd

Houston, Texas
February 26, 1958

Hon. Harry F. Byrd
Senate Office Building
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

The greatest surprise of my lifetime is your declaration to *Quit*; i.e., to not run for re-election. You simply cannot run away from this issue.

After you publicly stated that the Senate Investigation of the Monetary Condition of the Nation would last from six months to a year, someone stepped up, tapped you on the shoulder, after one and one-half months of testimony under oath, you "called off the dogs."

Throughout the Nation, you are held up as the Top Conservative Senator in Washington. Don't you feel that your many well-wishers are entitled to know WHO called off the Investigaton, what words were used, and where does his power derive from?

Could it be possible that your son, being on the Board of Directors of the Associated Press, has taken some of the old fashioned Christian-Americanism out of you?

We all know that you belong to the F. F. V's. (First Family of Virginia). We all know that you can resign in a Blaze of Glory, rather than bring the Fire of Hell onto your shoulders as well as your family's

shoulders by airing the Whitewash and standing upright for Christ and Country.

You can retire to your Virginia Plantation, or go sit on Cape Horn but always remember that you are in perjury. You will not be tried in this world but you undoubtedly will in the next. Think it over.

Constitutionally yours,

(Signed) Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.

Letters from Senator Malone

United States Senate
Committee on Finance

December 5, 1958

Mr. Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.
3263 Huntingdon Place
Houston, Texas

Dear Mr. Vennard:

This will acknowledge and thank you for the copy of "The Federal Reserve Corporation" which you recently sent me. It looks like a very interesting and informative book, and I am looking forward to reading it.

With best wishes, I am

Sincerely,

(Signed) George W. Malone,

United States Senate

Committee on Finance

December 30, 1958

Mr. Wickliffe B. Vennard, Sr.
3263 Huntingdon Place
Houston, Texas

Dear Mr. Vennard:

When the smoke cleared away we did not have enough votes, but I want you to know how very much I appreciated your assistance and cooperation.

There are many factors affecting an election—many of which cannot be analyzed for a considerable time—however, I am proud of the twelve-year record in the United States Senate on the national and international policies affecting the development and the security of our nation.

It was, of course, a disappointment to me and to our many friends not to go on with the job since there is yet much to be done.

Thanks again, and if there is anything I can do for you at any time I know you will not hesitate to call on me.

With best regards, I am

George W. Malone, U.S.S.

Sincerely,

(Signed) George W. Malone,

AMERICA - '59 MODEL

Since the Babylonian Captivity there has existed a determined, behind-the-scenes, under-the-table, atheistic force—Worshippers of Mammon—whose undying purpose is World Control thru the Control of Money.

At the time of Christ, they were known as the Sanhedrin. Christ advised us of their true identity and character when he said, "They call themselves Jews but they do lie," and, "Ye are of the Synagogue of Satan." So long as Christ devoted his teachings to morality he was undisturbed, however, He was hanging on His cross three days after he over-turned their tables and bodily ejected them from the Temple with a whip. Being Omnipotent, He knew, millions of years before-hand, this situation would occur. His Death and Resurrection proved to the World for all time, His Immortality as well as the Salvation of all Christians here and hereafter.

July 1, 1776, the Serpent again raised its head in an underground secret society known as Illuminati, founded by Adam Weishaupt. There is considerable documentary evidence to prove that all revolutions, wars, depressions, strikes and chaos stem from this source. When Weishaupt joined hands with Kohlmer, the World-Wide movement became known as the Illuminati—Zionist Conspiracy. Zionism is not a Jewish organization. Today they are known as the International Bankers, actually Satanic Worshippers of Mammon. They adopt the cloak of Christianity and Judaism so as to hide their identity.

The Camel got his nose inside the American Tent through the person of the Great Dreamer—Woodrow Wilson—in 1913. Up to that point we prospered under our Great Constitution like no other Nation in history. We were respected throughout the Globe and our National Indebtedness was Two Billion Dollars. Although the Founding Fathers specifically laid down in the Constitution that the Congress alone shall have the right to all-powerful control of our money, Wilson delegated those sacred trusts to a Private Corporation, through the Federal Reserve Act. In that same year he also created the 16th Amendment (Graduated Income Tax), established Tax Free Foundations, and changed our Foreign Policy from Monroe Doctrine to Interventionism.

Six months later we were involved in World War I, where we had no business and from which we could gain nothing. The International Bankers wanted to create the League of Nations and Palestine, as well as "bleed the U.S.A. white" financially and physically. The U.S.A. was and still is their greatest obstacle to One Worldism.

Everything appeared in order, so the World Revolution was launched in 1917 when the International Bankers financed the expedition to Moscow of Lenin and his Sealed Train from Europe, as well as Trotsky and his 196 disciples from the Lower East Side of New York—better known as the Bankers Blueprint for Ruin. They liquidated the Czars and thirteen millions of White Christian Russians and have controlled Russian affairs to this day. Patton well knew that the Russian people were not our enemy in World War II. He asked Ike for permission to take 50,000 boys to Russia to remove this Ruling Element. The

world knows what happened to that great General. Fortunately we had some real Christian-Americans in the Senate, who voted down the League of Nations. So it was necessary for F.D.R. to duplicate the same pattern, World War II, United Nations, and Israel, all of which succeeded. Senator McCarran stated "until my dying day I will regret signing the U.N. Treaty."

Then the Supreme Court was packed, the Congress was by-passed, and the Constitution was nullified by thousands of Treaties and Executive Agreements. The Supreme Court of California has ruled that the Constitution has been superseded by the U.N. as the Law of the Land. The U.N. has launched Trial Run Take-Overs of nine cities in California, one in New York, and one in Texas. They have launched a new method of taking over countries and municipalities—Urban Renewal and/or Metro Government. They will appoint the sheriffs, Mayors, and other officials, rather than the People electing them.

After squandering the Flower of our Manhood and succumbing to One Trillion Dollars of Indebtedness the coup de grace was launched in 1951, World War III, without consent of Congress, better known as the Korean Police Action. The International Bankers and their front echelon met secretly on St. Simons Island, Georgia in 1957. They apparently are now confident that the completion of their One World Dream under International Law, exercised through the U. N. can be accomplished by means of Cold War.

There is one element that they have not been able to digest as yet—the hard core Patriot, who not only understands their double talk, but will stand up against them. FDR experimented with their eradication by in-

carcerating 20 of the staunchest Christian-Americans in Washington, D.C. for 4½ years—known as the Mass Sedition Trial. The Courts were unable to convict them so another method had to be devised through the following chain of events.

The Constitution was again circumvented by the elimination of the State Militia. All guns were registered. States Rights had to be replaced by the Covenant of Human Rights, which among other things takes away a citizen's right to own property, a home or an automobile (now in Committee). A "Siberia" must be created in America. By 100% voice vote H-R 6376—the Alaskan Mental Health Bill passed both Houses. Congress appropriated One Million Acres and Twelve and a Half Million Dollars to build a mental institution in Alaska, where there are only 345 mentally ill people. Then it was necessary for Alaska to become a State in order to ship the so-called Second Class Citizens intra-state. They then packed the Psychiatric Profession with subversive elements as they did the Supreme Court. Then it was necessary to change the State Constitutions to eliminate the Citizen's rights of Trial by Jury and Habeas Corpus. Then the Supreme Court gave permission to enter one's home without a warrant. Unesco & National Council of Churches are their Brain-Washers.

Now the American Citizen is ever-cognizant of the knock on the door at midnight. He can now be taken from his home, and shipped to Alaska, because, as Congressman Dowdy of Athens, Texas said, "Someone thinks he thinks a certain way." This is the "Point of no Return." By means of an injection and/or a lobotomy, the Citizens patterned after our Founding Fathers will be Zombies and utterly useless in this worldwide Life and Death Battle between the forces

of Christ and the Anti-Christ. Do you think they have overlooked anything? Not on your life. They are not only highly intelligent, and well hidden behind their newspaper, magazine, radio and television propaganda screens, but they have unlimited funds and are ever awake, ever alert, while you are asleep literally and figuratively.

The Canadian Intelligence Service Advised: We are Aiding and Abetting the Enemy by Fostering and Financing Mental Health

Hardly a day goes by without this new science or treatment being impressed upon our conscious, and perhaps subconscious, minds. The press, radio and television constantly drum into our minds the urgency of "mental health" organizations and programs. No student of contemporary history can afford to be less than well informed on this subject.

"Mental health" receives support from a vast number of organizations and groups, ranging from women's organizations, labor unions and business groups to church groups and Community Chests. Likewise "mental health" receives the support of a great number of prominent and influential individuals. Many of the individuals and members of the groups lending their good names in support of this movement do so in all sincerity and with the best of intent, interested only in helping those members of society less fortunate than themselves.

The prime architects and movers behind this "mental health" program are of a different stripe entirely than the well-meaning individuals and groups which support and work for it at the public level. Likewise, the real purposes and objectives of those behind the movement are very different than those of its loyal

supporters at the public level. The prime aim of the promoters behind "mental health" is not the care of our less fortunate friends, but rather the reshaping and remolding of religious and social values which under-ly individual behavior, conduct and actions (and special "treatment" for those who resist this new shape of mold).

"Mental health"—the modern variety which we are dealing with here—while stemming back to Freud, goes back in its big promotional and organizational drive only as far as the United Nations and its specialized World Health Organization (WHO).

Alger Hiss: "The Constitution of the World Health Organization . . . embodies in its provisions the broadest principles in public health service today. Defining health as a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being, and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity, it includes not only the more conventional fields of activity but also mental health, housing, nutrition, economic or working conditions, and administrative and social techniques affecting public health."

This removes all limits from WHO's jurisdiction. To promote "health," this UN agency must intervene in every kind of human activity. Thus, WHO has a charter to use tax money (most of it taken from the United States) for promoting the establishment of a one-world socialist state—the same objective that Alger Hiss was promoting when serving as a Soviet spy. Is it any wonder he gave maximum support to the UN and its WHO!

Dr. Brock Chisholm, Executive Secretary of WHO (Psychiatrist): "Let us accept our own responsibility to remodel the World. The way to the prevention of future wars is world government. World government

may be established by developing world citizens with a state of emotional maturity which fits one to be a citizen of a democracy, able to take one's part in making a world fit to live in. This so-called state of emotional maturing can be achieved by destroying traditional moral values. . . . The reinterpretation and eventual eradication of the concept of right and wrong which has been the basis of child training. . . ."

Dr. Chisholm and his one-worlders recognize that simple propaganda will not prepare the people for their brand of world government fast enough, because people tend to cling to their old "prejudices" about national patriotism, individualism, loyalty to family traditions and devotion to "narrow" religious dogmas. All these prejudices and loyalties must be removed from the minds of men—quickly—so that all people will accept the idea of a one-world socialist state. Dr. Chisholm summed the whole thing up when he said: "There is something to be said for . . . gently putting aside the mistaken old ways of our elders. . . . If it cannot be done gently, it may have to be done roughly or even violently."

Psychiatrists are to take the lead in WHO's crash program of brainwashing the world. Those who can be persuaded by the gentle methods of propaganda to go along with the idea of a one-world socialist government will be persuaded. Those who cling to their old notions and refuse to be persuaded can be declared insane or mentally ill.

Dr. Chisholm, the WHO spokesman and author of "mental health," attacked the idea of self-defense as a "neurotic reaction" and "perversion" produced by "morality" and "the concept of right and wrong." He added: "We have swallowed all manner of poison-

ous certainties fed us by our parents, our Sunday and day school teachers. . . ."

Other "Chisholmisms" include: "If the race is to be freed from its crippling burden of good and evil it must be by psychiatrists who take the original responsibility.

"We should begin to teach psychology in the first year in school, at about five or six years of age, before their ability to think has been entirely spoiled.

"Change the dearest certainties of enough of the human race . . . to root out and destroy the oldest and most flourishing parasitical growth in the world, the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. . . ."

He suggested, if everyone would become an advocate of birth control, instead of envying the man with a family of six children, "if we voluntarily allowed our birth rate to fall and increased our population by immigration," this would have a "most reassuring effect" on the peoples of overpopulated countries. He added we should start a large-scale adoption program of children from other countries, instead of parents having their own children. "It would have a very good side effect, too, if the children had brown or yellow skins. . . . As far as I am concerned the sooner we're all interbred, the better."

In the 47 pages of *Mental Health and World Citizenship* is a blueprint for legislation designed to complement the remodelling program. In the event non-conformists should refuse to become part of the "stable and contented" society and become a "nuisance to the community" and to the powers that be, it will be simple legally to remove them from circulation. Thus it was that the Federal Security Agency (now Department of Health, Education and Welfare) in 1950 published and presented to the 48 states

the Draft Act Governing the Commitment and Hospitalization of the Mentally Ill. Since 1950, about 30 states have passed in whole or in part large portions of the Draft Act. The "world government" boys have been so adroit in pulling mental blinders over the legislators' eyes that no one questioned the surrender of hitherto Constitutionally guaranteed rights to life, liberty and the due process of law.

In the manner advocated by *Mental Health and World Citizenship*, each state department of mental health will provide "services to individuals, particularly children and adolescents, before they become patients in any sense of the term." Under a comprehensive mental health program, the state will be empowered to engage, in public education to develop the correct attitudes they deem necessary for good mental health. This education will be done through the "production, purchase and distribution of mass educational media, such as pamphlets, films, reports, news bulletins, radio and television programs, etc. . . ." ". . . preventive health services are bound to interfere with individual liberty . . . and if they aim at mental as well as physical health, they must be prepared to separate mothers from children and to supervise the lives of people who would like to be let alone."

The non-conformist in a controlled society will have no defense against imprisonment under a legal code which sweeps away all protective red tape for the individual vaguely accused of being "mentally ill" or having a "psychiatric disorder."

Dr. H. A. Overstreet, in his "The Great Enterprise—Relating Ourselves to Our World," states: "A man, for example, may be angrily against racial equality, public housing, the TVA, financial and technical aid to backward countries, organized labor and the preach-

ing of social rather than salvational religion. . . . Such people may appear 'normal' in the sense that they are able to hold a job and otherwise maintain their status as members of society; but they are, we now recognize, well along the road toward mental illness."

Modern "psychiatry" and "mental health," as promoted by the U.N.-Chisholm crowd, denies God, ridicules the Bible and its teachings, advocates promiscuous sexual behavior and perversion in the name of "health" and attacks national sovereignty and loyalty. This program is anti-Christian. To the Christian, mental health reaches its apex when a human being is committed to living in harmony with the spirit and teachings of Jesus Christ. So-called "mental health" reverses this, and declares such a state to be "Illness."

The sincere and public-spirited people who work for "mental health" at the public level do not know this.

In the June issue of *American Mercury*, Congressman Patman advised that, "We GAVE the Bankers Ten Billion Dollars last year." There is nothing new about that—it has been going on for 46 years. Even that is child's play, for the bankers in-turn create One-Hundred Billion of checking currency (through loans and deposits) by which 90% of the Nation's business is transacted. We must restore to Congress its Constitutional right to issue and control our money, or everything which our Fore-fathers fought and died for will have gone with the Federal Reserve Bank.

You can put this down in your little black book—if you wish to free yourself of the International Octopus which is about to crush every breath of free air from your being, strike him in the heart. It is of no avail to cut off the tentacles. The heart of this International Straight-Jacket is the Federal Reserve Act, and its two adjuncts the World Bank and the

UN, established by Paul Warburg, Harry Dexter White, and Alger Hiss respectively.

The only solution is for all Americans, who wish to maintain this Great Republic as originally laid down, to join hands in the proper use of the Ballot. The International Bankers have owned the Two-headed Democratic-Republican Party ever since 1913. Work unceasingly at the Precinct, County, State and National levels as a means of electing Real Americans to the Congress, and White House, in order to Repeal the Federal Reserve Act, otherwise you will grind out the balance of your existence on this Earth, as well as many generations to come, in a One-World, Slave State.

Man cannot reach perfection—all we can do is approach perfection. The Constitution of the USA is the closest approach to perfect Government and Way of Life exemplified by the Master yet laid down. To correct all of our affairs is just as simple as this—change the two words on our currency from *Federal Reserve* notes to *United States* notes—and put them into circulation through Government expenditures as well as the present commercial banking system. The change back to Constitutional procedure will be so simple that one in a million will realize that it has taken place; yet all of the subversive facts of the conspiracy will then wither like leaves on a vine.

In 1942 the following "ungratefuls" met to formulate the Federal Council of Churches: Dulles (Ch'm'n), Acheson, Hiss, Stettinius and Stassen. They proposed (1) World Government which necessitated replacement of the Constitution and Bill of Rights with the U.N. and Covenant of Human Rights (accomplished in San Francisco in 1945—underwritten by Public Enemy #1, Alger Hiss); (2)

World Bank was underwritten by Public Enemy #2, Harry Dexter White (-Weit-) at Bretton Woods, 1944; (3) G.A.T.T.; (4) Universal Military Training; (5) Indiscriminate Immigration; (6) Standard Revised Bible. This Great Council was then expanded into the National Council of Churches, and then into the World Council of Churches. The egg-head Protestant Ministers cannot plead innocence on Judgement Day. Neither can the Commercial Bankers plead ignorance of their part in the greatest Crime against humanity in history—The Federal Reserve System.

American History will not forget the four ungrateful military promotions—Marshall, Eisenhower, Bradley and Peress. Nor will we forget the ungrateful, unconstitutional, advisors to Presidents, appointed by the International Bankers—Col. E. Mandel House, Sidney Hillman, Harry Hopkins, Bernard Baruch and Sidney Weinburg. Nor will we forget the packing of the Supreme Court with such as Brandeis, Frankfurter and Warren. Nor will we forget our ungrateful Representatives, whose oaths of office vowed the upholding of the Constitution: yet they wilfully ratified the Federal Reserve Act, the 16th Amendment, the United Nations, etc.

It is later than you think—do something about it today and every day as long as you live. When you boil it down, it is actually the forces of Christ against the forces of Satan, striving for their respective Kingdoms on Earth. All of the above was carefully planned and put into effect while we slept.

Christ said, "Do as I have showed you. . . ." "He who is not with me is against me. . . ." "Learn the Truth and the Truth shall make you free."

REPEAL THE FEDERAL RESERVE ACT!

*The Constitution of the United States provides that Congress alone has the right to coin money and issue currency. However, in 1913 the Federal Reserve System was established. Today, the Federal Reserve Banks unconstitutionally issue our currency. Ironically, these private banks, largely owned by international bankers only pay the United States Government \$1.25 per \$1,000 for the currency they issue—which is incidentally, guaranteed by the people of the United States. This \$1.25 is to cover the cost of paper, ink and the use of the government printing plant. In 1913 these privately owned Federal Reserve Banks had a capital of 147 million dollars. Today, without producing any commodity or natural resource, they have assets of over 54 thousand million dollars!**

(*See Encyclopedia Americana for reference to events which led to the creation of this privately owned system of banks.)

Whereas, the fantastic power, derived through the issuance of money, may be greater than the power of the government;

Whereas, our wise founding fathers, aware of this enormous power, stipulated in our Constitution that Congress alone should have that privilege;

Whereas, it is un-Constitutional and illegal for Congress to delegate this "sovereign power of the people" to private bankers;

Whereas, the Federal Reserve Act was passed on

December 23, 1913 while most of the Senators were home for Christmas;

Whereas, this un-Constitutional act insures the continuance of the "planned debt economy";

Whereas, the American people were thereby left no choice but to go into debt in order that they may be permitted to produce wealth;

Whereas, "this racket" forces the people to pay ransom to the private bankers who un-Constitutionally have "grabbed" the all powerful monopoly to issue money;

Whereas, only the people themselves, through their Congress, should issue interest free money, for the purpose of exchanging the wealth they create;

Whereas, at the suggestion of Abraham Lincoln, the government to date has saved 30 thousand million dollars of interest on \$346 million dollars of U.S. Notes which the government directly issued into circulation, for wealth services delivered;

BE IT RESOLVED that the un-Constitutional Federal Reserve Act be immediately repealed.

ADDITIONAL LETTERS TO CONGRESSMEN

(From CLOSER UP)

Dear Senator:

In our recent report on the personalities and activities of the *Council on Foreign Relations*, we did not get around to discussion of the Business Advisory Council (BAC) which is the *superstructure* of the C.F.R. in which the millionaires and billionaires of C.F.R. segregate themselves from the impecunious intelligentsia while they determine matters of policy for the United States Government. Sometimes they co-operate in policy making as they did in the National Conventions. They made Chester Bowles, a Trustee of Rockefeller Bros. Fund and member of Council on Foreign Relations, Chairman of the Democratic Platform Committee, and Charles Percy, another Trustee of Rockefeller Bros. Fund and member of Business Advisory Council, Chairman of the Republican Platform Committee. We are sure you remember Nixon's midnight trek to Nelson Rockefeller's suite in New York after which the Republican platform was re-written. Kennedy was taken into the Council on Foreign Relations shortly before he began his campaign. Early in January one of these C.F.R. boys is going to be sending long lists of "appointments" to the Senate for confirmation. The undeviating pattern of the past 27 years indicates a flood of "appointments" dictated by these two related organizations. In the past the most notorious "communist"

agents exposed in our government were members of the *Council on Foreign Relations*, confirmed for these high positions of responsibility by a Senate completely unaware of their background, training and purposes. Over the years literally thousands of C.F.R. agents have been planted in our government and have almost completely destroyed the Republic.

During the Conventions both sides cried out warnings about "this year of crisis" and they probably have a "crisis" in mind, but nothing will so effectively stem the "crisis" or destroy its effect as the *REFUSAL OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE* to *CONFIRM* even one of the agents of the C.F.R. or its overbearing superstructure, the self-anointed *BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL*. It can truly be said that *THE FATE OF THE NATION* will be in the hands of the *UNITED STATES SENATE* of 1961; for we, and our associates, will make sure that *THIS* Senate will be *INFORMED* and that hundreds of thousands of Americans will become informed also, to lend support to you in this, *YOUR HOUR OF DESTINY*.

The Council on Foreign Relations, like most of the evils of the modern world, is rooted in greed and money. Actually, the "scheme" got off the ground here when a treasonable gang in the United States Congress remained in Washington in December, 1913, while their colleagues were home for the Christmas vacation, and passed the "Federal Reserve Act" (Dec. 23, 1913). By this "Act" a handful of Congressmen turned over to a group of Private Individuals the power over the money and credit of the American people, which had been placed in Congress and Congress alone by the Constitution of the United States. Let's face it—as soon as these men—bankers all—got their hands on our money and credit, World War One

broke out in Europe with all participants fully prepared—except for the *FINANCING* of the holocaust. And at the same time some of these bankers established and financed, in New York City, a "School for Revolutionaries" headed by Leon Trotsky. When their training was finished they were smuggled into Russia where they were met by a second band of revolutionaries under Lenin, the latter having been smuggled through Germany with the connivance of Felix Warburg, the Kaiser's Chief of Espionage whose immigrant brother Paul had become the first chairman of our *FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD*. So, *who really controls the Government of Russia?*

Following the war and the defeat of the League of Nations in which they were vitally interested, the Federal Reserve crowd formed the *Council on Foreign Relations* with an original "grant" from a Rockefeller Foundation. Following are the most prominent "Founders," the "X" indicating the names of those whose descendants are found in the Council on Foreign Relations today:

Paul Warburg X
 John D. Rockefeller X
 J. P. Morgan X
 Nelson Aldrich X
 John Foster Dulles
 Edward M. House
 Eugene Meyer X
 Allen Dulles
 Frank Vanderlip
 Henry P. Davison
 Cleveland Dodge
 Christian Herter
 Jacob Schiff X

Dean Acheson
 Bernard Baruch X
 Louis Brandeis X (uncle of Felix Frankfurter)
 Sam Untermyer
 Otto Kahn
 Henry Morgenthau, Sr. X

These people proceeded to dominate the field of education through a "grant" from John D. Rockefeller to the General Education Board, to be used to "subsidize" the Universities to train their agents for the "take over" of the American Government. Later they *took over all the large Foundations* by placing their members on the Boards of Trustees and then used those funds, in the billions of dollars to continue the work of the General Education Board. As they trained these agents they "stached" them away in both universities and on foundation payrolls until they had an opportunity to "move in." That opportunity came when Franklin D. Roosevelt trekked into Washington at the head of a strange assortment of professors, psychologists, economists and social workers, known as the "Brain Trust," who were C.F.R. agents trained to change and subvert our Republican form of government.

Truly the day of (public) awakening is at hand.

Dear Senator:—

The Country is in a mess and we have two questions: Who got us into the mess, and who can get us out? It may surprise you, as it did us, to learn that the answer to both questions is the same: "The Senate of the United States."

Under our political system as it was bungled by the

17th Amendment, the people must "elect" one of two selected candidates for President and Vice-President, *and that is all we can elect.* The rest of the Government is appointed *with the consent of the Senate.* And this leaves the people "off the hook"—we have been disfranchised at the Federal level and we are not responsible for anything that happens there.

When a new President goes into office he begins to form a new government and to send *to the People*, through their elected representatives in the Senate the names of those selected to operate the government. The Senate must *confirm* or *reject* the appointments. You know, Mr. Senator, what the policy has been; just about *100% CONFIRMATION.* And so the country is in a mess created by appointees *CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES.* The people have been wondering where these characters come from. Have you ever thought about that? Democrats and Republicans come and go but these "unattached" go on forever!

Just where do they come from?

Our research has led to a strange undercover operation in Park Avenue, New York, founded in 1919 on a "grant" from the Laura Spellman Rockefeller Foundation and known as the Council on Foreign Relations. This organization has, for forty years, been engaged in training and funneling into our Government *with the consent of the Senate* hordes of their member agents who never had any experience in politics or government. And they have also been setting them up as Presidential candidates on both Democratic and Republican tickets. In the recent conventions they were represented by Council on Foreign Relations members John F. Kennedy, Presidential nominee and Chester Bowles, Chairman of the Plat-

form Committee on the Democratic ticket, and they were over-represented by Nelson Rockefeller and his water-boy, Charles Percy, Trustee of the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, and Chairman of the Republican Platform Committee, and by Henry Cabot Lodge. Nixon does not qualify for Council membership, nor did Harry Truman. Neither were millionaires nor egg-heads.

This was not the first "rigged" convention in recent history. *The Council on Foreign Relations* has provided us in the past with: Dwight D. Eisenhower and Adlai Stevenson—twice; Thomas E. Dewey; Henry A. Wallace, Wendell Wilkie and Herbert Hoover.

And over the years the Senate has *CONFIRMED* and placed in charge of our government such *Council on Foreign Relations* members as:

John Foster Dulles,
Christian Herter,

Dean Acheson,
C. Douglas Dillon,

who, with the able assistance of Nelson Rockefeller, have created the mess in Latin America. Other "appointees" *CONFIRMED* by the United States Senate and placed in top positions in our Government were:

Alger Hiss, Owen Lattimore, Harry Dexter White, Leo Paslovsky, Laughlin Currie, Phillip Jessup, John Carter Vincent, John Stewart Service, Philip Jaffe, Frederick Vanderbilt Field, and a host of others like them. At one time within the past year there were *FOUR Council on Foreign Relations* members up for *CONFIRMATION* at the same time: Lyman Lemnitzer, Lewis L. Strauss, Brooks Hays, and C. Douglas Dillon. And *TWO MORE* important "appointments" are before the Senate now: Lyman Lemnitzer (again) as Chief of Staff, and James Wadsworth as

head of the American Delegation to the United Nations.

The Senate has also unwittingly *CONFIRMED* in the past a succession of *Council on Foreign Relations* members and Rockefeller Foundation Trustees as Directors of the Budget. They like to arrange the spending of our money. And Henry Morgenthau, Sumner Welles and Robert Anderson (in addition to Harry Dexter White) have run our Treasury. Most of the important ambassadorships have gone to *Council on Foreign Relations* members including: John Hay Whitney, Britain; David K. E. Bruce, Germany; Arthur Houghton, France; James Zellerbach, Italy; Chip Bohlen, Russia (the latter now advising Secretary Herter in Latin America).

The foregoing is just a hint of what has been going on. But on the face of it, Who would you say is running the Country? And, you must admit, the Senate of the United States has approved and confirmed ALL of these Council members, except the Council member President and his running mate.

Of far more importance to the Country, however, is the fact that the Senate and the *SENATE ALONE* can stop this treason; stop it *COLD* and stop it *AT ONCE*, by refusing to confirm any more *Council on Foreign Relations* members and by investigating the activities of the whole operation on Park Avenue, and in its various branches.

A new administration is coming into Washington next year and these words, quoted from the *Council on Foreign Relations Year-Book* of 1952, might be significant:

"In response to suggestions from officials of the State Department, the Council originated a series of three meetings on foreign economic policy to aid in

a re-examination of our policy in preparation for a new administration."

Probably, the Council is setting up the policy for the new administration right now; since it makes no difference to the *Council on Foreign Relations* whom we "elect" to head that new administration.

Thousands of citizens at the grass roots know about this and other thousands are going to find out.

THE POWER OF TAX-FREE FUNDS

In this preceding letter, it is pointed out that the *Council on Foreign Relations* was founded with money supplied by the Laura Spellman Rockefeller Foundation. Since that time (1919) CFR has been amply supplied with funds from a variety of tax-free foundations. *Closer Up* has neither time nor money to investigate the total give-away program made possible by millionaires who find it convenient to create tax-free foundations by means of which they may spend, for their own "philanthropic purposes," money which otherwise would be required by the government in tax payments (thus reducing that burdening tax load which you and I must pay in order to finance a government which is run by a non-tax-paying group—which is the worst kind of taxation without representation—and for which cause our forebears fought a war!)

But here are some clues as to where CFR's money comes from, and a hint as to the vast amount of it:

The Carnegie Corporation's Annual Report for the year 1947 shows that it gave to CFR that year the sum of \$50,000. The 1946 annual report of the Rockefeller Foundation shows a grant to CFR for that year of \$60,000. In 1954, the Ford Foundation gave CFR the neat little sum of \$1,500,000. The

following year (1955) Ford Foundation gave another \$1,500,000 to CFR. How many other foundations, whose creators are members of CFR, give yearly grants to CFR we do not know. But the total sum made available to the Council on Foreign Relations each year must be an astronomical figure.

Remember, too, that most of the carefully screened, well heeled, gulliberal members of the Council on Foreign Relations are Philanthropoids in their own right; and what CFR doesn't spend for them, they spend in their own foundation's name for the same or similar types of legal subversion. Indicative is the opening paragraph of Dwight Macdonald's book *The FORD FOUNDATION, The Men and the Millions* (Reynal & Co., New York, 1956), which we quote in part:

"The Ford Foundation, which in 1953 moved its headquarters to New York City from an estate in Pasadena that was known to the staff as Itching Palms, is a large body of money completely surrounded by people who want some. The Foundation is in the business of giving away cash, its function as defined in its charter being 'to receive and administer funds for scientific, educational, and charitable purposes, all for the public welfare and for no other purposes.'" (End of quote).

So, Ford Foundation gives "for the public welfare" a million-and-a-half dollars a year "for research and education in international problems."

THE HIERARCHY THAT RUNS CFR, WHILE CFR RUNS THE GOVERNMENT

Closer Up has, on occasion, referred to the *Council on Foreign Relations* as the "hidden government"

which rules America (through its control of all "permanent and politically unattached" bureaucrats, cabinet and agency and authority heads, and other "appointed" officials who must answer to no voters, no political parties, but only to CFR and its companion departments such as "1313".)

But to say that CFR is the "hidden government" is technically only a half truth. Because, within this "world's most exclusive club" known as CFR there is an even more exclusive club known as BAC (Business Advisory Council):

BAC is the hierarchy which runs the CFR, while CFR runs our government. And its membership includes such men as:

SIDNEY J. WEINBERG (heir to Bernard Baruch's position as adviser to Presidents, et al); the original organizer of BAC and presently one of its five vice chairmen. Weinberg is senior partner of the New York investment house of Goldman, Sachs & Co.

RALPH CORDINER of General Electric, currently Chairman of BAC.

ROGER BLOUGH of United States Steel, vice chairman of BAC.

JOSEPH B. HALL of the Kroger Co., vice chairman of BAC.

L. F. McCOLLUM of Continental Oil Co., also a vice chairman of BAC.

WILLIAM M. ALLEN of the Boeing Airplane Co., BAC Executive Committee member.

S. D. BECHTEL of Bechtel Corp., Executive Comm.

HAROLD BOESCHENSTEIN of the Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., Executive Committee.

GENERAL LUCIUS D. CLAY of Continental Can Co., member of BAC's Executive Committee.

ELISHA GRAY II of Whirlpool-Seeger Corp., member of BAC Executive Committee.

CRAWFORD GREENWALT of Du Pont, member of BAC Executive Committee.

EUGENE HOLMAN of Standard Oil (N.J.), member of Executive Committee.

CHARLES G. MORTIMER of General Foods Corp., member of Executive Committee.

T. S. PETERSEN of Standard Oil (Calif.) member of BAC's Executive Committee.

JUAN T. TRIPPE of Pan American World Airways member of BAC's Executive Committee.

Other members of the Business Advisory Council but not currently officers, include:

HENRY FORD II of Ford Motor Co., Ford Foundations, etc.

CHARLES PERCY of Bell and Howell, who was chairman of the GOP Platform Committee.

W. AVERILL HARRIMAN of Union Pacific, etc.

WILLIAM L. BATT of S.K.F. Industries.

W. L. CLAYTON of Anderson, Clayton & Co.

WILLIAM McCHESNEY MARTIN, Jr., Chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

In all, there are 160 members of this hierarchy, who are described as the "most powerful business in America." The group has a semi-official status, in that it is accredited to the Commerce Department and is even given office and secret-file hiding space by the Commerce Department. This protects it from any possible Congressional investigating, through the claim of the "constitutional principle of the separation of powers." Meaning that, since BAC works with the Commerce Department, the Legislative branch of government has no authority to come snooping into

the top secret activities of the Executive branch of government.

To further "legalize and protect" BAC's activities and its members; when the group decides it will accept a new member, that new member must be appointed to membership by the Secretary of the Department of Commerce! (It follows, of course, that the Commerce Secretary is always a member of BAC, as are George Humphrey, Frederick H. Mueller, etc.)

HOW BAC "GOT" JOE McCARTHY

In the current (September 1960) issue of Harper's Magazine, there is a very revealing (for those who are adept at reading between the lines) article by Hobart Rowen, titled "America's Most Powerful Private Club." In this article Rowen shows that the political (and perhaps physical) death of the late Senator McCarthy had nothing to do with his investigations into Communism as such; but he had stepped on the toes of one of the agents of the "hidden government" and, therefore, had to be silenced. We quote from Rowen's story:

"The BAC, powerful in its composition and with an inside track, is thus a special force. An intimation of its influence can be gleaned from its role in the McCarthy case. It has never been brought to light before, but the BAC helped to push Joe McCarthy over the brink in 1954, by supplying a bit of backbone to the Eisenhower Administration at the right time. McCarthy's chief target in the Army-McCarthy hearings was . . . Robert T. Stevens—a big wheel in the BAC who had become Secretary of the Army. The BAC didn't pay much—if any—attention to Joe Mc-

Carthy as a social menace until he started to pick on Bob Stevens. Then, they burned up.

"During the May 1954 meeting (of BAC—Ed.), at the Homestead (Hot Springs, Va.—Ed.), Stevens flew down from Washington for a weekend reprieve from his televised torture. A special delegation of BAC officials made it a point to journey from the hotel to the mountaintop airport to greet Stevens. He was escorted into the lobby like a conquering hero. Then, publicly, one member of the BAC after another roasted the Eisenhower Administration for its McCarthy-appeasement policy. The BAC's attitude gave the Administration some courage, and shortly thereafter former Senator Ralph Flanders (a Republican and a BAC member) introduced a Senate resolution calling for censure."

HOW NIXON WON THE NOMINATION

BAC holds regular meetings with government officials about six times a year. But two of those six meetings are held outside Washington at—*a la* the "Bilderbergers"—such plush and exclusive spots as Sea Island, Georgia; Pebble Beach, California; Hot Springs, Virginia; etc.

It was at the last plush meeting—May 11 through 14, 1960, at Hot Springs, Va.—that Republican hopeful Richard Nixon was asked to outline his plans if he were to be allowed to become the Republican candidate for President. Nixon rushed to the exclusive meeting, reported, answered all questions apparently to BAC's satisfaction; for after that no more was heard of Nelson Rockefeller's desire *personally* to run the country; he would be content to let Nixon

seem to run things while he (Rockefeller) and BAC and CFR would run Nixon.

There are indications, however, that Nixon got a warning light as well as a green light from BAC, and that the free-thinking poor boy who acts as a front man for the monopoly capitalists ignored that warning light. BAC's Charles Percy was assigned to watchdog Nixon while acting as Platform Chairman of the GOP. Nixon "kicked against the pricks" (see Acts 9:5) and wouldn't go along with the platform Percy & Co. had written. So, Nixon was forced to go all the way to New York City in the middle of the night, kneel at the feet of prophet Nelson, repent and promise to sin no more against CFR, BAC, Rockefeller, Percy, and Weinberg.

And there are further indications that Nixon's enforced rest because of a bruised knee may involve more serious bruises that are not bruited about in Public statements. One might even be bold enough to suggest that if Nixon's servility to BAC does not become malignant, then the knee bruise might. These BAC red carpet meetings are so important that, when they are held outside Washington, it's almost impossible to find a Cabinet rank officer in the capitol city; they're all at the BAC meeting, giving reports or receiving instructions. Example; at the May 1955 BAC meeting held at Hot Springs, the following were known to have attended:

Secretary of the Treasury George M. Humphrey
 Secretary of Commerce Sinclair Weeks
 Secretary of the Army Robert T. Stevens
 Attorney General Herbert Brownell, Jr.
 Assistant Attorney General Stanley T. Barnes
 Under Secretary of State Herbert Hoover, Jr.

Assistant Secretary of State Walter S. Robertson
 U.S. Ambassador to Canada R. Douglas Stewart
 Canadian Ambassador to the U.S., A.D.P. Heeny
 Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers to the President, Arthur F. Burns

Special Assistants to the President, Gabriel Hauge and Joseph M. Dodge.

In the fall of 1955, BAC became concerned with the country's fiscal and credit policies; and the following were called to a meeting:

Federal Reserve Board Chairman William McChesney Martin, Jr.

Under Secretary of the Treasury W. Randolph Burgess.

Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers to the President, Arthur F. Burns.

Said Hobart Rowen, "Over the past twenty-seven years, BAC members proudly note, they have met with or been addressed by Presidents Roosevelt, Truman, and Eisenhower; virtually every Cabinet member over that period; prominent members of Congress; and by countless generals, admirals, and foreign diplomats (including Prime Minister Nehru)."

While the *Council on Foreign Relations* is responsible for most Presidential appointments later "confirmed" by the Senate, there are times when the "wheel within the wheel" that is BAC, steps in and asserts its prerogative as the power that controls the power that is CFR. For example, Sidney Weinberg stepped in personally to bring about the appointment of George Humphrey as Secretary of the Treasury; and Humphrey (also a BAC big-shot) then brought in BAC-man Marion Folsom of Eastman Kodak, to act as Under Secretary of the Treasury until 1955,

when a full Cabinet-rank post opened up for Folsom as Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare.

These Philanthropoids are in absolute control of our Government. It is too late to do anything in a concrete or effective way insofar as the Executive and Judicial branches are concerned. But it can be stopped by the Senate, and the government can be returned to the people. But the hour of midnight is beginning to strike—

WHO ARE OUR RULERS?

by Don Bell

The Rothschilds founded the great chain of international banking houses—the most powerful world government man has ever known—by adopting as their motto the phrase:

“Permit me to issue the money of a nation, and I care not who makes its laws.”

The shrewd Rothschild also evolved a four point program which was carried out faithfully and completely by his progeny.

ONE: *Place rulers and leading politicians of all nations under obligation by financing “suggested” plans and campaigns.* Once under financial obligation, laws favorable to the creditor will follow as night follows day.

TWO: *Control the press and other communications media by (1) outright purchase; (2) control of its essential supplies (newsprint and paper, radio and TV artists through guilds and placement agencies,*

technicians through unions, etc.); or (3) the granting or withholding of advertising patronage through business organizations for *their* supplies and raw materials.

THREE: Dominate and obtain the favor of schools, churches, professional men, unions, welfare organizations, do-gooder groups, etc.; by means of donations (tax-free) and by posing as great philanthropists (again tax-free).

FOUR: Secure, through flattery, promises of power and outright purchase; the best writers on all the politico-economico-sociological subjects; and especially *pay them to spread the idea that money is a very mysterious subject* which can be understood by a very limited few who have been specially trained in the subject.

(These four points are the foundation and the superstructure of *The Communist Manifesto*, the *United Nations Charter*, the *Humanist Manifesto*, etc.)

Von Arnun, German Minister to Paris in the middle of the nineteenth century, said that “The House of Rothschild is one of the great powers of the day,” and he suggested that “few governments are in a position to say they do not bear the golden chains of the Rothschilds.”

Mayor John F. Hylan of New York City, speaking at Chicago, March 26, 1922, said: “The real menace of our republic is the invisible government which, like a giant octopus, sprawls its slimy length over our city, state and nation. *At the head of this octopus is a small group of banking houses generally referred to as the ‘International’ bankers. This little coterie of powerful international bankers virtually run our government for their own selfish ends.*”

David Lloyd George, former Prime Minister of Great Britain, as quoted in the *New York American* of June 24, 1924: "The international bankers dictated the Dawes reparation settlement . . . They swept statesmen, politicians and journalists to one side and issued their orders with the imperiousness of absolute monarchs who knew that there was no appeal from their ruthless decrees."

Compte St. Aulaire, French Ambassador to the Court of St. James from 1920 to 1924, made the following statement: "Those who look for political truth elsewhere than in official documents, know that President Wilson, whose election had been financed by the money power of New York, was under its thumb, even if this was not apparent. They know the famous telegram, or rather the telegram which ought to be famous, sent to Mr. Wilson by Jacob Schiff on May 28, 1919, ordering him to grant concessions to Germany on the following five points: Reparations, Upper Silesia, The Sarre, Danzig and Fiume.

"Up to the reception of this telegram, Wilson had vigorously supported Clemenceau's point of view. Immediately, he changed his attitude in order to agree to the orders of the Association for the League of Free Nations, directed by Jacob H. Schiff and five other 'American' financiers, an association in whose name the telegram was sent (and which was the forerunner of the League of Nations and today's U. N.).

"His (Wilson's) sudden change having produced a majority against France, the Treaty of Versailles, on these five important points, was framed at the dictation of Jacob H. Schiff."

In 1927, the Infanta Eulalia of Spain, an aunt of ex-king Alfonso XIII of that country, wrote a book which was suppressed outside of Spain. In that book

she referred to certain agents of the international bankers as powers behind the European governments—;

"I have alluded to Venizelos and Sir Basil Zaharoff as the accredited agents of the *unseen force* which dominates modern Europe. I will go still further and state unhesitatingly that *this force . . . is the most powerful in the world . . .* Its agents are everywhere; it can make or unmake nations; immense funds are at its disposal, and it controls countless agents."

When did the International Bankers capture the press?

Before World War One (1914), at an annual dinner of the American Press Association, John Swinton, editor of the *New York Times*, passed judgment:

"There is no such thing as an independent press in America, if we except that of little country towns. You know this and I know it. Not a man among you dares to utter his honest opinion. Were you to utter it, you know beforehand that it would never appear in print . . . It is the duty of a New York journalist, to lie, distort, to revile, to toady at the feet of Mammon, and to sell his country and his race for his daily bread, or what amounts to the same thing, his salary. We are the tools and the vassals of the rich behind the scenes. We are marionettes. These men pull the strings and we dance. Our time, our talents, our lives, our capacities are all the property of these men—we are intellectual prostitutes."

Points three and four of this four-point program need not be discussed at this time. A study of the inter-locking directorates of our billion dollar foundations, their control by the International Bankers and, in turn, their control over colleges and universities,

church organizations, writers on any and all subjects; and their organizational control of government through the Council on Foreign Relations, 1313, etc., all are well known.

In 1844 the reorganization of the Bank of England was the first "big grab" planned by the International Bankers. For, by this reorganization, a small group of individuals divorced from the government its control of the issue and regulation of money. When the governors of the Bank of England secured this right to "issue the nation's currency," it no longer mattered "who made its laws."

One of the protesting voices was that of the prominent and—up to the time of his statement—highly respected economist, Mr. Seeley of London:

"The commerce of the country is now in the power of the Bank of England . . . For legislative enactment we have the decision of the bank parlour; for a responsible government we have substituted an irresponsible body composed of twenty-four directors and a governor and a deputy governor.

"To these we have confided the commerce of this mighty empire. Instead of a mercantile system supported by merchants and manufacturers and agricultural interests, we have now the monetary system endangering the welfare of merchants, manufacturers, and agricultural interests—for the benefit of the fund holding classes."

This is precisely the system in the United States today. Instead of a system supported by manufacturers, merchants and farmers, we have 15,000 banks which issue, expand and contract our principal medium of exchange for their own selfish purposes, periodically wrecking the industrial and commercial system of the country. (When we say they control the prin-

cipal medium of exchange, we refer to demand bank deposits, since 95 per cent of our business is transacted directly by checks, and almost all of the remaining 5 per cent is transacted indirectly by checks and New York City banks dominate the 15,000 banks).

Here is a list of the most prominent members of the International Bankers.

BERNARD BARUCH, adviser to Presidents, is now past 90 years of age, and is in semi-retirement.

SIDNEY J. WEINBERG, 67, now occupies the oracle's seat. He is a senior partner in Goldman Sachs and Co., one of the country's top ten banking houses. The *New Yorker* of September 15, 1956, carried a biography of Weinberg, which stated "there is hardly a ramification of the money and credit business in which Goldman Sachs is not active." In 1940, Weinberg was fund raiser of the "Democrats for Wilkie;" was treasurer for the Eisenhower Republicans in 1952. In addition to his banking interests, Weinberg is a director of thirty-one of America's largest corporations.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, former head of Kuhn Loeb Co.

HERBERT LEHMAN, Lehman Brothers

BENJAMIN J. BUTTENWEISER, Kuhn Loeb Co.

ALEXANDER SACHS: (Weinberg's partner)

JOHN J. McCLOY, Chase Manhattan Bank

JOHN M. SCHIFF, Kuhn Loeb & Co.

ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS

EUGENE BLACK, "frontman," president, International Bank.

AVERILL HARRIMAN

WARBURG BROTHERS (Eric M., and James P., of the world-wide German-American banking family—of which Paul M. Warburg was responsible for the dangerous Federal Reserve System).

It is important to understand that this same type of control exists in all "banker" nations. In the United States, 200 families control two-thirds of the property, and they are dominated by a small group of International Banker families. In England, one-half of the island's property is in the hands of 12 families, who in turn are dominated by the Sassoon-Rothschilds, Montefiores, Sieffs, etc. In France half the property is in the hands of 20 families, dominated by banker families.

It is more important to understand that in the "banker" nations, *the governments themselves are indebted to—and therefore dominated by—the International Bankers.*

And it is even more important to understand that *desired synthesis* is Socialism, wherein the government owns everything, and the International Bankers *own the government!*

Rothschild saw that, with the New World breaking with the Old World and competitive trade and industry developing on a "geo-political" scale, the simple bartering of products was no longer convenient. Therefore, if there could be created an "intermediate commodity" which all would accept in exchange for their goods; then whoever controlled that "intermediate commodity" (the "medium of exchange") would control civilization!

However, that "control" would have to be concealed in some manner so that the people themselves, who actually produced the wealth, would never know how they were being *robbed of the fruits of their genius and industry.* So, the idea of concealing the issue and regulation of money within an institution actually owned by the bankers, but seemingly a necessary part of the economic structure of the nation, was

developed by Rothschild & Co. This, in short, is their Federal Reserve System.

Since England was the leading mercantile nation, it began in London. A Rothschild boy appealed to a few of the most avaricious among the nobility who ruled England, pointed out just how they could completely control the economic structure by control of a central bank which would have the sole legal right to issue the money of the nation. This was before the days of the check book, when bank notes were the only medium of exchange.

Acting on Rothschild's advice, other banks were prohibited from issuing their own notes and were confined to receiving for deposit gold and silver coin and the notes of the Bank of England. The controlling group in the Bank of England could thereafter completely control the economic life of England.

Then came the period of booms and busts. The Bank of England — privately owned, remember—would create a period of prosperity in increasing its note issues and loaning them to the other banks, who in turn loaned them to the business public. The production of wealth increased rapidly, together with an increase in both wages and prices. *After a period of induced prosperity, the Bank would call in its loans from the other banks, and they in turn would call their customer's loans. Depression would result.*

During this artificially created "bust," the group controlling the Bank of England—being in control of the mechanism for issuing money—would buy in the most valuable properties at a fraction of their real value; and thus, the principal and most valuable properties came to be concentrated in the hands of a few favored families.

A similar device was then put into operation in France and other European countries. This same group of International Bankers then attempted to put over a similar deal in the United States, but failed at first, thanks to such men as Presidents Jackson and Lincoln. In America, the individual unit banking system developed. However the small country banks became dependent upon the big city banks and all that was necessary was for this International Banker Group to secure control of the big city banks through their American affiliates—and they could then control the economic development of America.

But, controlling America's economy was not enough. It was also necessary to control the *government itself*. And that's where the Federal Reserve System comes into the picture.

ANOTHER OPEN LETTER TO A UNITED STATES

SENATOR FROM DON BELL

Dear Senator:—For many years, we have believed the one thing the Congresses (the so-called *upper* and *lower* Houses) fear more than anything else is the inevitable consequence of the *FEDERAL RESERVE* and *FORT KNOX* swindles. Almost as soon as *YOU* got to Washington, *YOU* learned the "score". *YOU* knew the danger and adopted the standard "sacred cow" attitude toward these evils. *Only one man in Congress* over the years, has had the interest of the nation at heart, and the strength and courage to do *his job* by becoming fully informed about the so-called "money", and to wage a life-long single-handed fight against *FEDERAL RESERVE* policies. And that

man is the Honorable *WRIGHT PATMAN*, Congressman from Texas. For nearly thirty-five years, *this man has stood alone*, predicting the very thing which has happened. He was beaten down time after time when he tried to stiffen your backbones and persuade you to take a stand for the people; to compel an audit of the Federal Reserve books; to investigate the *COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS'* officers and directors of Federal Reserve and their outrageous performances in the stock and money markets—but *you would not*. The "kept press" of the Council on Foreign Relations has successfully prevented the people from knowing anything about their so-called "money". And now the showdown is here, the Council on Foreign Relations administration and "kept press" are trying to hornswoggle us with tales of how they are going to try to find out where "our" gold hoard went and how it got there. The latest reports, after admitting "they" cannot get information about the numbered accounts in the Swiss banks, indicate "they" will do their snooping in Europe. Through the columns of the "kept press," they tell us tax free "hot money" is probably responsible for much of the "gold drain" through Switzerland. We would suggest, however, that before we waste any time scurrying around Europe we should have a *complete audit and investigation of the FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM* and see that the *people get the facts!*

First it should be understood by everybody that the Federal Reserve is a *PRIVATE CORPORATION*. The United States Government does not own a nickel's worth of stock in it (see Mullins' *Federal Reserve Conspiracy*; Vennard's *Federal Reserve Corporation and Federal Reserve Hoax*). When the Federal Gov-

ernment needs—say—a billion dollars to pay its bills, the “Treasury” calls the Federal Reserve boys who order a billion dollars of *their own notes* (non-interest bearing) from *our Bureau of Printing and Engraving* (see the Five, Ten or Twenty Dollar *Federal Reserve Notes* in your wallet—the Ones are United States Currency). These *Federal Reserve Notes* are stamped with the Great Seal of the United States and they are *endorsed* by the Treasurer and the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States. *That* is supposed to make the people of the United States and all their property *liable* for their redemption. When these billion dollars of Federal Reserve IOU’s are ready to be given to the government; the government hands over to the Federal Reserve boys *one billion dollars worth of interest bearing bonds*. Then the “government” goes blithely about the business of spending the billion.

JUST THINK ABOUT THIS! This is the reason those who invest honest capital and honest toil in private enterprise—the greatest producers in history—have nothing but *debt* to show for their work and their investment. Everything they produce becomes security for this phoney “sacred cow” shell game. And the profits of the Federal Reserve System have been fantastic. Where did the money go? Well—if it were honestly accounted for and honestly taxed, the “treasury” would be able to account for it.

But over the years, Representative Patman has been protesting and making devastating charges which the entire Council on Foreign Relations government, its satellite Congress and “kept press” have *covered up for years*. While we wait for our former enemies to “save the dollar,” Mr. Senator, listen once again to the charges of Wright Patman which *you have heard*

and rejected for many years. This is the man who knows more about “money” than any man in America:

“Oh, it’s cruel. It’s highway robbery in broad daylight.” “This is a case of the majority needing protection from the minority—the bankers having all the privileges. *The people who run the big papers are hooked up with them.*”

“We have no supervision over the banks (“We” being the Banking and Currency Committee of Congress!) We can’t get an independent audit—we *haven’t had one in forty-six years*. They have enough power to stop any investigation.” (One million determined Americans can show them—and *you*—how much power “they” have).

“THE FEDERAL RESERVE OUGHT TO BE IMPEACHED—They absolutely ought to be impeached. It’s a disgrace to let a few fellows representing Wall Street *absolutely run this country and have more power than Congress does.*” Mr. Senator, “Ain’t it the truth?” It is a disgrace.

“The people do not understand that the (Federal Reserve) banks manufacture money. They’re the manufacturers creating money. The Federal Reserve Banks *create dollars out of the government’s (the people’s—Ed.) credit when they issue Federal Reserve Notes.*”

“The gold is really a fiction.” “The private banks (Federal Reserve) in relationship to their reserves, then can manufacture as much money as they want to make—from their own greedy standpoint.

Mr. Senator, at this point we ask, would any but moronic fools believe this sort of thing could go on for forty-six years with neither supervision nor audit—and *you know there has been neither*—without the nation and its producing citizens being bled white?

Please don't at this late date, try to explain to us, *how anybody in Washington thought everything was all right*. Any Congressman or Senator who says that should turn himself in at St. Elizabeth's. He is of no use anywhere else.

But Congressman Patman is just getting started. He has been swinging at the *absolute holy of holies*: The *FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION*. Never a word in the "kept press" about what this *real* monetary expert has to say about F.D.I.C.—the thing which "insures" bank accounts "up to ten thousand dollars."

"The banks were supposed to pay *one-twelfth* of *one percent* of their deposits to F.D.I.C. but during the 80th Congress, the law was changed so that the F.D.I.C. board can get *THREE BILLION DOLLARS FROM THE TREASURY ANY TIME THEY WANT IT—direct*. This is a government (people's) obligation for which *they pay nothing, a bonus to the bank*." "And then they began cutting the one-twelfth of one percent contribution until they can subtract 60% of that one-twelfth. It's a scandalous story! Scandalous!! The United States Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation has 81 cents to protect every 100 dollars of deposit." "It's scandalous. It's shocking. It's so shocking the people won't believe it.

Mr. Senator—don't you have an uneasy feeling that the people are soon going to believe it? According to recognized authorities the great money "panics," depressions, etc., *all came about after gold left the country*. *THAT* is the principal reason we had the hoax of Fort Knox. It would never get away from there! But let's get back to Representative Patman—he is just getting warmed up.

Arguing against what he said would have been a

bigger giveaway than *ALL* the Teapot Domes, Dixon-Yates deals, public land grabs, timber steals and defense contract rigging put together. Patman said last March in the Congress of the United States (see Texas Observer, Jan. 15, 1960) that the Federal Reserve in 1958 "GAVE,"—literally "GAVE" the banks *TEN BILLION DOLLARS*. This was a deal in which Congress "permitted" (though why "permission" was necessary unless to "implicate" Congress in the deal, escapes us)—"permitted" the Federal Reserve "to reduce their reserves" by ten billion dollars. Patman claimed at the time that the ten billion belonged to the people—the United States Treasury. Now *somebody* got it! Mr. Senator, how would you go about finding out just exactly who got that money? Would that, by any chance, be some of the "hot money" that wiped out our "gold hoard" by way of numbered accounts in Swiss banks? They claim three billion in gold a year left this country since 1958. That is when "they" did something with *TEN BILLION*. Patman charges that the 67 billion of *interest-bearing* United States Government Securities the Commercial Banks hold *have been acquired by money "created" on the books of these banks*.

Then he asked the House—as you well know—"Is there a member within the sound of my voice who will dispute what I have said about that? Of course, there is not. There is not a person in the government who will dispute it because it is an inescapable fact. So, here we are, 436 members of the House, sitting right here on the sidelines *seeing this happen in broad daylight and feeling helpless to do anything about it*."

The Federal Reserve Board last year furnished the banks enough *free reserves—absolutely free without a penny of cost*—for them to go into the market

and purchase Ten Billion, 400 Million of United States securities. That was manufactured money (endorsed by the Treasurer and Secretary of Treasury of the United States—Ed.). Every dollar of that money must be paid. By whom? That is you. That is the people. In other words, it is a mortgage upon all the incomes of all the people of the United States (withholding tax—Ed.) to pay that money which was created by the flick of a pen on the books of the banks in 1958 in order to buy these bonds totaling ten billion, four hundred million dollars. If any member of Congress can justify that, I wish that member would speak out, and I wish that member would take the floor of this House and say it can be justified. I know now that no member will do that because no member will try to defend that policy. *It cannot be defended.* But we have remained silent. We have not done anything about it. *Now it has overtaken us in a devastating, ruinous way.*"

Thus spoke Wright Patman on the floor of Congress more than a year ago. You fellows ridiculed Patman for his "funny money" ideas then. *What say you now? Where has all those hundreds of billions of Federal Reserve profits gone?* Will the people of this country ever find out? Why—why are we denied an audit of the Federal Reserve by independent auditors after forty-seven years of this outrageous corruption?

Can any Senator explain in simple English why a government which can issue *interest-bearing bonds* cannot issue *non-interest bearing currency*? Does any but a fool permit these New York sharpies to loan us—at interest—our own money? Patman says, "These private bankers do not hire their own money to the government. They hire only the government's money

to the government and collect an interest charge annually."

Mr. Senator, we have a 30-page indictment of the *FEDERAL RESERVE* drawn by Representative Patman. It is worse than *scandalous*. It is downright *treasonous*.

Again quoting Patman: "Why in the world doesn't the government issue its own credit (money—as the Constitution says it shall do—Ed.) instead of

- 1) creating debt bonds,
- 2) *giving* the bonds to the banks, and
- 3) paying the banks interest *ON THE GOVERNMENTS OWN CREDIT?*"

Mr. Senator, we all know it is too late to do these things now. But during all these years *you knew what was going on*, and as Patman said, you sat on the sidelines and watched it happen—never letting the people know how they were being exploited. You were warned in time to stop it—by refusing to continue in charge—full charge—of the government, those responsible for the situation confronting us today. You have aided and abetted them. Whatever their guilt, you share it.

People everywhere are getting "wise" to the *real* "communist" conspiracy. They will not be "chumped" by any more propaganda about Mr. "K," the Kremlin, and Russia. If the Russians had a mess like we have, Mr. "K" would be "on the lam" before night.

Congressman Patman—the man who knows more about the finances of our country than any other man—confirms what we have told you about *who runs the government*. And he confirms also that *they control the press*, which is why the people could never find out what was going on. Patman—for

thirty-five years—has been trying to tell us; but the newspapers would not publish it.

In all history, the pamphleteer has had to tell the people truths concealed by corrupt politicians in control of whatever communications existed at the time. So you see: "the more things change, the more they are the same." Truth is Eternal. It will rise and rise again. No political power has yet destroyed it.

You are going to hear again and again that the *FEDERAL RESERVE SWINDLE of 1913* is at the root of all our trouble; "communism" is their cover-up; the Council on Foreign Relations today is run by the descendants of the old Federal Reserve crowd. The perpetuation in control is crystal clear. They control the Madison Avenue propaganda machines which have brainwashed heretofore unthinking people with the sacrosance of the *FEDERAL RESERVE*—the "sacred cow" of all "sacred cows"—and they have also brought unthinking public ridicule upon Wright Patman's really expert knowledge of money as a "funny money." We ask you now, Mr. Senator—what kind of money have YOU supported at the command of the *COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS*? "Funny" is not the word for an acknowledged "irredeemable" currency which is not currency at all but the unsecured I.O.U.s of the *privately owned FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS*. When the people find out about the "funny" business, it isn't going to be "funny" for somebody. Who? Time will tell.



HISTORY REPEATS—1600-1960

"In the sixteen hundreds the bankers and nobility had secured control of most of the resources of England and the Continent, beggaring large parts of the population.

"Emigration to and settlement of America was begun. With the settlers came the same grasping economic system existing in the old countries, and which became so oppressive that the Colonists revolted and set up the United States of America.

"The Founding Fathers tried to set up a government of the people—a lasting government to secure justice for all.

"Now comes the United Nations, a creature of the same rapacious banking family and their allies, taking over governments, and the World's resources; so again the people will be reduced to the limits of poverty and mongrelization!"